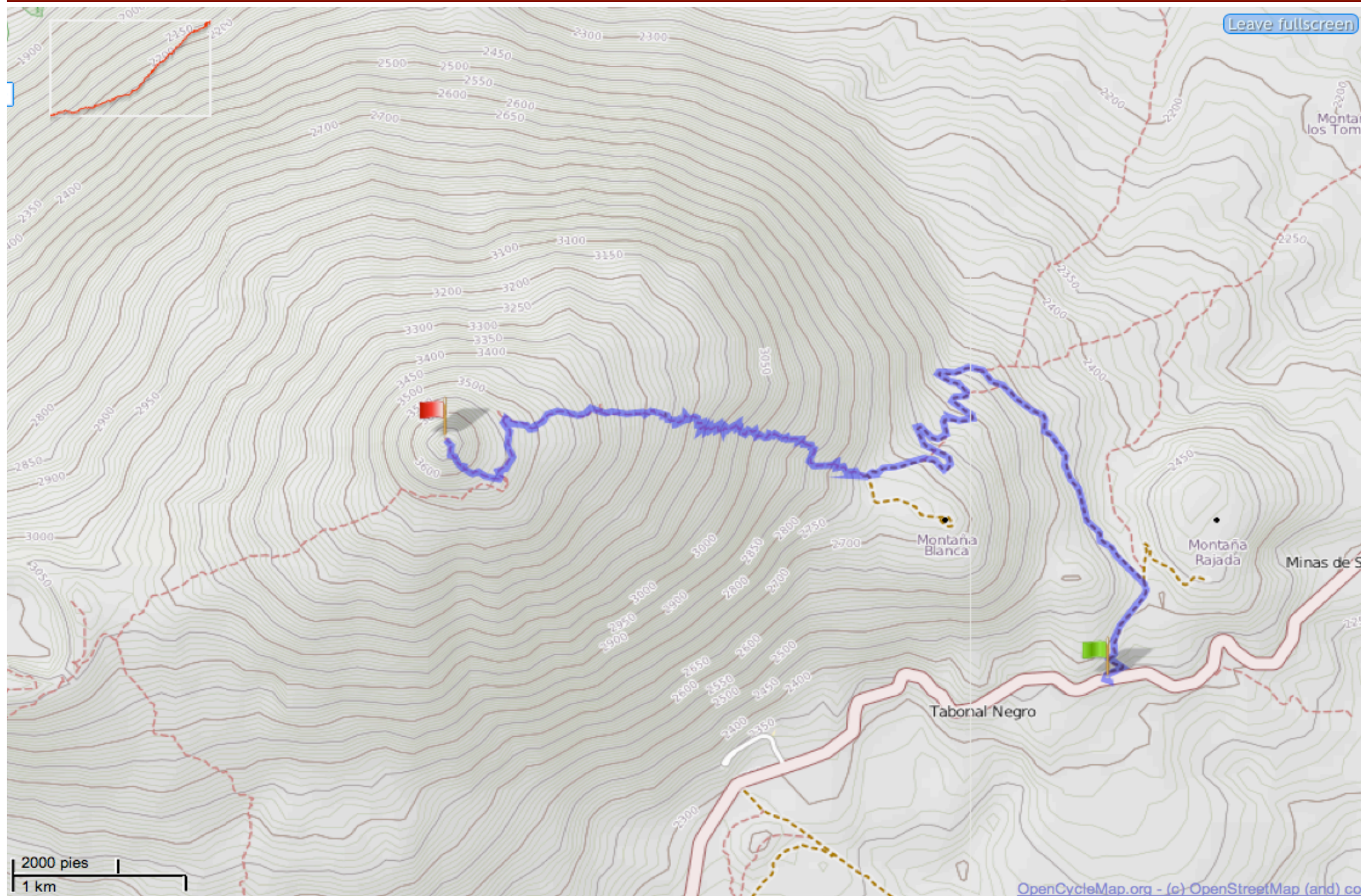


[Leave fullscreen](#)



Perfil de Teide

